

# VECTOR FIELDS AS MAGNETIC MAPS

MARIAN IOAN MUNTEANU

## Abstract.

This talk is based on some joint papers with J. Inoguchi, Institute of Mathematics, University of Hokkaido, Japan.

In our paper [IM14] we define the notion of magnetic map as a generalization of both magnetic curves and harmonic maps.

A magnetic map is obtained as critical points of the LH functional, that is the energy functional together with a potential part.

As a vector field can be thought of as a map from the manifold to its tangent bundle and since the tangent bundle carries a natural magnetic field obtained from its almost Kählerian structure, we may ask when a vector field is a magnetic map?

Furthermore, we show that a unit vector field on an oriented Riemannian manifold is a critical point of the Landau Hall functional if and only if it is a critical point of the Dirichlet energy functional. Therefore, we provide a characterization for a unit vector field to be a magnetic map into its unit tangent sphere bundle.

## REFERENCES

- IM14 J. Inoguchi and M.I. Munteanu, Magnetic maps, *Internat. J. Geom. Methods Mod. Phys.* 11 (2014) 6, art. n.1450058.
- IM15 J. Inoguchi and M.I. Munteanu, New examples of magnetic maps involving tangent bundles, *Rend. Semin.Mat. Univ. Politec. Torino* 73/1 (2015) 3-4, 101–116.
- IM18 J. Inoguchi and M.I. Munteanu, Magnetic vector fields: New examples, *Publ. Inst. Math. Beograd* 103 (117) (2018), 91–102.
- IM23 J. Inoguchi and M.I. Munteanu, Magnetic unit vector fields, *Revista de la Real Academia de Ciencias Exactas, Físicas y Naturales. Serie A. Matemáticas*, 117 (2023) 2, art. 71.

---

*Key words and phrases.* magnetic fields, trajectories, magnetic maps, harmonic vector fields.